# SECTION I: UROLOGIC DISEASES AND CONDITIONS

# (yellow new topic)

**Version 2/28/2025**

1. Abdominal mass, adult, urologic considerations
2. Abdominal mass, pediatric (newborn, infant, child) urologic considerations
3. Acute kidney injury, adult (renal failure, acute)
4. Acute kidney injury, pediatric (renal failure, acute)
5. Acute Scrotum (Acute testis pain), adult
6. Acute Scrotum (Acute testis pain), infant/child
7. Acute tubular necrosis (ATN)
8. Addison disease
9. Adenomatoid tumors, testicular and paratesticular
10. Adrenal adenoma
11. Adrenal cortical carcinoma
12. Adrenal insufficiency, acute (adrenal crisis)
13. Adrenal mass
14. Amyloidosis, genitourinary
15. Andropause (late onset male hypogonadism)
16. Anorectal malformations: Imperforate anus, cloaca and urogenital sinus anomalies
17. Anorgasmia, male
18. Anuria and oliguria , adult
19. Anuria and oliguria, pediatric
20. Autonomic dysreflexia
21. Bacteriuria and pyuria
22. Balanitis and balanoposthitis
23. BCG sepsis/BCGosis
24. Bladder areflexia (detrusor areflexia)
25. Bladder calculi (vesical calculi)
26. Bladder cancer, adenocarcinoma
27. Bladder cancer, general
28. Bladder cancer, non-muscle-invasive bladder cancer (Ta, T1).
29. Bladder cancer, squamous cell carcinoma
30. Bladder cancer, urothelial, metastatic (clinical and pathologic N+, M+)
31. Bladder cancer, urothelial, muscle invasive (clinical and pathologic T2/T3/T4)(MIBC)
32. Bladder cancer, urothelial, muscle invasive (clinical and pathologic T2/T3/T4)(MIBC) neoadjuvant therapy
33. Bladder cancer, urothelial, superficial carcinoma in situ (CIS) (NMIBC)
34. Bladder injury, intraoperative
35. Bladder outlet obstruction (BOO)
36. Bladder trauma
37. Bladder tumors, benign and malignant, general considerations
38. Bowen disease and Erythroplasia of Queyrat
39. Burns, external genitalia and perineum
40. Calyceal diverticula
41. Catheterizable stoma problems
42. Chordee
43. Chronic kidney disease, adult (renal failure, chronic)
44. Chronic kidney disease, pediatric (renal failure, chronic)
45. Chylous ascites
46. Chyluria
47. Circumcision, adult considerations
48. Circumcision, pediatric considerations
49. Condylomata acuminata (venereal warts)
50. Contrast allergy and reactions
51. Cushing disease and syndrome
52. Cystitis, general considerations
53. Cystitis, hemorrhagic (infectious, non-infectious, radiation)
54. Cystocele
55. Deep venous thrombosis and pulmonary embolus, urologic considerations
56. Detrusor overactivity
57. Detrusor-sphincter dyssynergia (DSD)
58. Diabetes mellitus, urologic considerations
59. Disorders of Sexual Development (DSD)
60. Dysfunctional elimination syndrome
61. Dysorgasmia (painful orgasm), male
62. Dyspareunia, female
63. Dysuria, adult female
64. Dysuria, adult male
65. Dysuria, pediatric
66. Edema, external genitalia (lymphedema, peno-scrotal edema)
67. Ejaculation, premature (Premature ejaculation)
68. Ejaculatory disturbances (delayed, decreased, or absent)
69. Enuresis, adult
70. Enuresis, pediatric
71. Epididymis, mass (epididymal tumor and cysts)
72. Epididymitis, acute and chronic
73. Epispadias
74. Erectile dysfunction, following pelvic surgery or radiation
75. Erectile dysfunction/Impotence, general considerations
76. Exstrophy, bladder (Classic exstrophy)
77. Exstrophy, cloacal
78. Fertility and cancer therapy, urologic considerations
79. Filling defect, upper urinary tract (renal pelvis and ureter)
80. Flank pain, general
81. Foley catheter problems (insertion and removal)
82. Fournier gangrene
83. Fungal infections, genitourinary
84. Genitourinary syndrome of menopause (GSM)
85. Glomerulonephritis, acute
86. Glomerulonephritis, chronic
87. Gonorrhea
88. Groin/inguinal mass/adenopathy, female
89. Groin/inguinal mass/adenopathy, male
90. Groin/inguinal mass/adenopathy, infant/child
91. Gynecomastia
92. Hematospermia
93. Hematuria, gross and microscopic, adult
94. Hematuria, gross and microscopic, pediatric
95. Hemorrhage following TURP or TURBT
96. Herpes simplex, genital
97. Hesitancy and intermittency, adult female
98. Hesitancy and intermittency, adult male
99. HIV/AIDS, urologic considerations
100. Hot Flushes/Vasomotor instability in males
101. Hydrocele, adult and pediatric
102. Hydrocolpos and hydrometrocolpos, pediatric
103. Hydronephrosis/hydroureteronephrosis, (dilated ureter/renal pelvis), adult
104. Hydronephrosis/hydroureteronephrosis, (dilated ureter/renal pelvis), pediatric
105. Hydronephrosis/hydroureteronephrosis, (dilated ureter/renal pelvis), prenatal
106. Hyperaldosteronism, primary (aldosteronism, Conn syndrome)
107. Hyperprolactinemia, urologic considerations
108. Hypospadias
109. Immunocompromised patients, urologic considerations
110. Incontinence, urinary, adult male
111. Incontinence, urinary, adult female
112. Incontinence, urinary, following radical prostatectomy
113. Incontinence, urinary, pediatric
114. Infertility, urologic considerations
115. Interstitial cystitis (IC)/Painful bladder syndrome (PBS)
116. Latex allergy, urologic considerations
117. Libido, diminished, female
118. Libido, diminished, male
119. Lower urinary tract symptoms (LUTS)
120. Lymphadenopathy, inguinal
121. Lymphadenopathy, pelvic and retroperitoneal
122. Lymphocele, pelvic
123. Medullary cystic kidney disease (MCKD)
124. Medullary sponge kidney (MSK)
125. Megaureter, congenital (primary obstructive megaureter [POM])
126. Mesoblastic nephroma, congenital (Bolande Disease)
127. Micropenis (Microphallus)
128. Multicystic dysplastic kidney
129. Multiple sclerosis, urologic considerations
130. Myasthenia gravis, urologic considerations
131. Myelodysplasia (Spinal dysraphism), urologic considerations
132. Nephrocalcinosis, adult
133. Nephrotic syndrome
134. Neuroblastoma
135. Neurogenic bladder, general considerations
136. Nocturia
137. Orchitis, general considerations
138. Osteitis pubis, urologic considerations
139. Overactive bladder (OAB)
140. Pancreatic mass, urologic considerations
141. Papillary necrosis, renal
142. Paratesticular masses and tumors
143. Parkinson disease, urologic considerations
144. Pelvic organ prolapse (cystocele and enterocoele)
145. Pelvic pain, female
146. Penile prosthesis problems (infection/extrusion/malfunction)
147. Penis, cancer, general considerations
148. Penis, cancer, lymphadenopathy
149. Penis, curvature and or pain
150. Penis, cutaneous lesion
151. Penis, squamous cell carcinoma
152. Penis, trauma
153. Peyronie disease
154. Pheochromocytoma
155. Phimosis and paraphimosis
156. Pneumaturia (gas in urine)
157. Polycystic kidney disease, autosomal dominant
158. Polycystic kidney disease, autosomal recessive
159. Polyhydramnios/oligohydramnios
160. Polyoma virus (BK, JC), urologic considerations
161. Posterior urethral valves
162. Postobstructive diuresis
163. Pregnancy, urolithiasis
164. Priapism
165. Prostate biopsy, Infections and complications
166. Prostate cancer, biochemical recurrence (elevated PSA) following cryotherapy
167. Prostate cancer, biochemical recurrence (elevated PSA) following radiation therapy
168. Prostate cancer, biochemical recurrence (elevated PSA) following radical prostatectomy
169. Prostate cancer, general considerations
170. Prostate cancer, localized (T1, T2)
171. Prostate cancer, locally advanced (clinical T3, T4)
172. Prostate cancer, locally advanced (pathlogicT3, T4)
173. Prostate cancer, metastatic (clinical and pathologic N+, M+)
174. Prostate cancer, positive margin following radical prostatectomy
175. Prostate cancer, rising PSA following androgen ablation (castratration resistant prostate Cancer, (CRPC, and mCRPC)
176. Prostate cancer, urothelial
177. Prostate cancer, very low risk and active surveillance
178. Prostate, abscess
179. Prostate, benign hyperplasia/ hypertrophy (BPH)
180. Prostate, calculi
181. Prostate, nodule
182. Prostatic intraepithelial neoplasia (PIN)
183. Prostatitis, acute, bacterial (NIH I)
184. Prostatitis, chronic non-bacterial, inflammatory & non-inflammatory (NIH CP/CPPS III A and B)
185. Prostatitis, chronic, bacterial (NIH II)
186. Prostatitis, general
187. Prostatitis, granulomatous
188. Proteinuria
189. Prune belly (Eagle Barrett or Triad) syndrome
190. PSA elevation following negative prostate biopsy
191. PSA elevation, general considerations
192. Pseudohermaphroditism, male (XY DSD) and female (XX DSD)
193. Pyelonephritis, acute, adult
194. Pyelonephritis, acute, pediatric
195. Pyelonephritis, chronic
196. Pyelonephritis, emphysematous
197. Pyelonephritis, xanthogranulomatous
198. Pyonephrosis
199. Pyuria
200. Rectal injury during radical prostatectomy or radical cystectomy
201. Renal and perirenal abscess, adult
202. Renal and perirenal abscess, pediatric
203. Renal angiomyolipoma
204. Renal artery stenosis/renovascular hypertension
205. Renal capsular neoplasms
206. Renal cell carcinoma with tumor thrombus
207. Renal cell carcinoma, general
208. Renal cell carcinoma, localized (T1-T2)
209. Renal cell carcinoma, locally advanced (T3-T4)
210. Renal cell carcinoma, metastatic (N+,M+)
211. Renal cell carcinoma, pediatric
212. Renal colic
213. Renal cysts (intrarenal, peripelvic and parapelvic)
214. Renal dysplasia, hypodysplasia and hypoplasia
215. Renal dysplasia, obstructive
216. Renal ectopia
217. Renal fusion anomalies
218. Renal infarction
219. Renal mass, adult
220. Renal mass, pediatric
221. Renal mass, intraoperative consultation
222. Renal oncocytoma
223. Renal sarcoma, adult and pediatric
224. Renal trauma, adult
225. Renal trauma, pediatric
226. Renal tubular acidosis
227. Renal vein thrombosis, adult and pediatric
228. Retrograde ejaculation
229. Retroperitoneal abscess
230. Retroperitoneal fibrosis (RPF,Ormond Disease)
231. Retroperitoneal masses, fluid and cysts
232. Rhabdomyolysis,urologic considerations
233. Rhabdomyosarcoma, pediatric (sarcoma botryoides)
234. Sacral agenesis, urologic considerations
235. Sarcoidosis, urologic considerations
236. Scrotal dermatitis (scrotal itching)
237. Scrotum and testicle, mass
238. Scrotum and testicle, trauma
239. Scrotum, squamous cell carcinoma
240. Seminal vesicle, mass and cysts
241. Sexual abuse, pediatric
242. Sexual dysfunction, female
243. Sexually Transmitted Infections (STI) (Sexually Transmitted Diseases [STD]), general
244. Sickle cell disease, urologic considerations
245. Spermatic cord mass and tumors
246. Spermatocele
247. Spinal cord injury, urologic considerations
248. Stress urinary incontinence, female
249. Stress urinary incontinence, male
250. Stroke (CVA), urologic considerations
251. Suprapubic pain, general considerations
252. Syphilis
253. Testis cancer, adult general considerations
254. Testis cancer, choriocarcinoma
255. Testis cancer, embryonal carcinoma
256. Testis cancer, endodermal sinus tumors (yolk sac tumors)
257. Testis cancer, pediatric, general considerations
258. Testis cancer, seminoma
259. Testis, cancer nonseminomatous germ cell tumors, general
260. Testis, Leydig cell tumor
261. Testis, pain (orchalgia)
262. Testis, Sertoli cell tumor
263. Testis, teratoma, mature and immature
264. Testis, tumor and mass, adult, general considerations
265. Testis, tumor and mass, pediatric, general considerations
266. Testosterone replacement therapy, general principles
267. Testosterone, decreased (hypogonadism)
268. Torsion, testis or testicular/epididymal appendages
269. Transplant rejection, renal
270. Transurethral resection (TUR) syndrome
271. Trocar injury during laparoscopy
272. Tuberculosis, genitourinary, general considerations
273. Tuberculosis, kidney and ureter
274. Tunica albuginea/paratesticular tumors and cysts
275. Umbilical abnormalities, adult, urologic considerations
276. Umbilical abnormalities, children, urologic considerations
277. Underactive bladder
278. Undescended testes (cryptorchidism)
279. Urachal carcinoma
280. Ureter and renal pelvic tumors, general considerations
281. Ureter and renal pelvis, squamous cell carcinoma
282. Ureter and renal pelvis, urothelial carcinoma
283. Ureter, intraoperative injury
284. Ureter, obstruction
285. Ureter, trauma
286. Ureterocele, adult
287. Ureterocele, pediatric
288. Ureteroenteric anastomotic stricture
289. Ureteropelvic junction obstruction
290. Urethra, abscess (periurethral abscess)
291. Urethra, carcinoma, general considerations
292. Urethra, caruncle
293. Urethra, discharge
294. Urethra, diverticulum, female (Urethral diverticulum)
295. Urethra, mass
296. Urethra, squamous cell carcinoma
297. Urethra, stricture, male
298. Urethra, trauma (anterior and posterior)
299. Urethritis, gonococcal and non-gonococcal
300. Urge incontinence/Urge Urinary Incontinence (UUI)
301. Urgency, urinary (frequency and urgency)
302. Urinary retention after stress urinary incontinence surgery in females
303. Urinary retention, adult male
304. Urinary retention, adult female
305. Urinary retention, pediatric
306. Urinary tract infection (UTI), adult female
307. Urinary tract infection (UTI), adult male
308. Urinary tract Infection (UTI), catheter associated (CAUTI, CA-UTI)
309. Urinary tract infection (UTI), complicated, adult
310. Urinary tract infection (UTI), complicated, pediatric
311. Urinary tract infection (UTI), pediatric
312. Urolithiasis, adult, general considerations
313. Urolithiasis, calcium oxalate/phosphate
314. Urolithiasis, cystine and cystinuria (Hypercystinuria)
315. Urolithiasis, pediatric, general considerations
316. Urolithiasis, renal
317. Urolithiasis, staghorn
318. Urolithiasis, ureteral
319. Urolithiasis, uric acid
320. Urosepsis
321. Urostomy problems
322. Vaginal mesh erosion
323. Vaginitis/vulvovaginitis
324. Varicocele, adult
325. Varicocele, pediatric
326. Vas deferens, congenital absence
327. Vasectomy and post-vasectomy pain syndrome
328. Vena cava thrombus, urologic considerations
329. Vesicoureteral reflux, adult
330. Vesicoureteral reflux, pediatric
331. Von Hippel-Lindau disease/syndrome
332. Wilms tumor (nephroblastoma)

**Section II: Short Topics**

1. 11-beta hydroxylase (CYP11B1) deficiency
2. 2,8-dihydroxyadenine (2,8 DHA) Urolithiasis
3. 21-hydroxylase (CYP21A2) deficiency
4. 2-hour postprandial urine testing
5. 4K Score
6. 5-alpha reductase deficiency
7. Aarskog syndrome (Faciodigitogenital syndrome)
8. Abdominal hypopressive technique (AHT)
9. Abdomino-perineal resection (APR), urologic considerations
10. Abrams-Griffith nomogram
11. Acetominophen abuse, urologic considerations
12. Acquired renal cystic disease
13. Acrosome reaction assay
14. Actinomycosis, renal
15. Active Surveillance
16. Acute Kidney Injury (AKI)
17. Adenofibroma, metanephric, pediatric
18. Adrenal angiomyolipoma
19. Adrenal calcifications
20. Adrenal cysts and pseudocysts
21. Adrenal cytomegaly
22. Adrenal fatigue
23. Adrenal hemorrhage
24. Adrenal hypoplasia
25. Adrenal incidentalomas
26. Adrenal metastasis
27. Adrenal myelolipoma (Adrenal myolipoma)
28. Adrenal oncocytoma
29. Adrenal rest, testicular tumor
30. Adrenalitis
31. Adrenocortical disease, primary pigmented nodular(primary pigmented nodular adrenal dysplasia ([PPNAD])
32. Adrenogenital syndrome
33. Adrenoleukodystrophy X linked, bowel and bladder considerations
34. Aging Male Survey (AMS)
35. Al Ghorab corporal shunt
36. Al Ghorab corporal shunt with Burnett "Snake" maneuver
37. Alagille syndrome
38. Alkaline phosphatase, urologic considerations
39. Alkaptonuria
40. Allopurinol hypersensitivity syndrome (AHS)
41. Alopecia genitalium
42. Alpha fetoprotein (AFP)
43. Alport disease/syndrome
44. Alström-Edwards syndrome
45. Alzheimer Disease, Urologic Considerations
46. Ambiguous genitalia
47. American Association for the Surgery of Trauma Organ Severity Scale
48. Aminoaciduria
49. Ammonium chloride loading test
50. Ammonium urate urolithiasis
51. Amsterdam and Bethesda Criteria for Lynch Syndrome
52. Anal sphincter tone and sensation (anal wink), urologic considerations
53. Anderson-Hynes pyeloplasty
54. Andrews procedure (hydrocele)
55. Androgen Deficiency in the Aging Male (ADAM) and ADAM Questionnaire
56. Androgen deprivation syndrome/Metabolic syndrome
57. Androgen insensitivity syndrome (AIS; OR Androgen Resistance Syndrome), Complete (CAIS) and Partial (PAIS)
58. Androgen/anabolic steroid abuse
59. Anemia of chronic kidney disease, management
60. Angiokeratoma of Fordyce (penile and scrotal angiokeratomas)
61. Angiolymphoid hyperplasia, penile
62. Angiomyxoma, perineal
63. Angiosarcoma, genitourinary
64. Anhedonia/Pleasure Dissociative Orgasmic Disorder (PDOD)
65. Anodyspareunia
66. Anogenital intraepithelial neoplasia
67. Anorgasmia, female
68. Anterior urethral valves
69. Anti-androgen withdrawal syndrome (flutamide withdrawal syndrome)
70. Anticholinergic Cognitive Burden Scale (ACB)
71. Anti-sperm antibodies
72. Aphthous ulcer, external genitalia
73. Appendix testis and appendix epididymis, torsion
74. Aristolochic acid (fang chi)
75. Arteriovenous fistula, renal (Arteriovenous Malformation, AVM)
76. Artificial Insemination
77. Ascites, urologic considerations
78. Ask-Upmark kidney
79. Asopa hypospadias repair
80. ASPEN Syndrome
81. Aspergillosis, genitourinary
82. Aspermia
83. Aspenia/polysplenia, urologic considerations
84. Assisted reproductive techniques (ART)
85. Asthenospermia
86. Atopic dermatitis (eczema), urologic considerations
87. Attentive digital rectal exam (DRE)
88. Atypical adenomatous hyperplasia of the prostate (Adenosis)
89. Atypical small acinar proliferation, prostate (ASAP)
90. AUA (American Urologic Association) Symptom Index for BPH
91. Azoospermia
92. Backflow, pyelovenous/pyelotubular
93. Back pain, urologic considerations
94. Balantitis, granulomatous
95. Balanitis xerotica obliterans/lichen sclerosis et atrophicus
96. Balanitis, Zoon (plasma cell balanitis)
97. Balkan nephropathy
98. Banff classification of transplant rejection
99. Barcat-Redman hypospadias repair
100. Bardet-Biedlsyndrome
101. Bariatric surgery, urologic considerations
102. Bartter syndrome
103. Barzell’s zone, prostate biosy
104. Bashful bladder (paruresis, shy bladder syndrome, "pee-shy")
105. BCG refractory transitional cell carcinoma
106. bcl-2, urologic considerations
107. Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome
108. Beer nephroureterectomy
109. Beer potomania
110. Behçet disease
111. Bellini duct carcinoma (Collecting duct carcinoma)
112. Belt procedure
113. Benchekroun ileal valve
114. Benign Prostate Hyperplasia Impact Index (BPHII)
115. Berger disease (IgA Nephropathy)
116. Bergman Sign
117. beta-HCG (human chorionic gonadotrophin)
118. Bethanechol supersensitivity test
119. Bezoars, (Fungus balls)
120. Bifid renal pelvis
121. Bifid scrotum
122. Biofeedback, urologic considerations
123. Biofilm, urologic considerations
124. Biothesiometry, penile
125. Biomarkers, bladder cancer (No author needed table)
126. Biomarkers, prostate cancer (No author needed table)
127. Birt-Hogg-Dubé syndrome
128. Bites to penis (animal and human)
129. BK virus, urologic considerations
130. Black water fever
131. Bladder agenesis
132. Bladder augmentation
133. Bladder cancer, intravesical agents (table)
134. Bladder cancer, sarcomatoid
135. Bladder cancer, micropapillary
136. Bladder capacity, age and sex
137. Bladder choriocarcinoma
138. Bladder Contractility Index (BCI)
139. Bladder Control Self-Assessment Questionnaire (B-SAQ)
140. Bladder diverticulum
141. Bladder ears
142. Bladder filling defect
143. Bladder hemangioma
144. Bladder hernia
145. Bladder hypoplasia
146. Bladder leiomyoma
147. Bladder lymphoma
148. Bladder mass, differential diagnosis
149. Bladder metastasis to
150. Bladder neck contracture
151. Bladder neck incompetence
152. Bladder neck hypertrophy
153. Bladder neurofibroma
154. Bladder Outlet Obstruction Index (BOOI)
155. Bladder Pain/Interstitial Cystitis Symptom Score (BPIC-SS)
156. Bladder paraganglioma
157. Bladder pheochromocytoma
158. Bladder sarcoma (leiomyosarcoma/rhabdomyosarcoma)
159. Bladder small cell carcinoma (oat cell, signet ring)
160. Bladder teardrop
161. Bladder trabeculation and cellules
162. Bladder tumor markers (See Table, No author needed)
163. Bladder villous adenoma
164. Bladder wall calcification, differential diagnosis
165. Bladder wall thickening, differential diagnosis
166. Blastomycosis, genitourinary
167. Bleomycin toxicity
168. Blue diaper syndrome
169. Blue dot sign
170. Blue nevus (melanosis), urologic considerations
171. Boari-Ockerblad flap
172. Body mass index (BMI), urologic considerations
173. Bone marrow/Stem Cell transplantation, Urologic Considerations
174. Bone metastasis, urologic considerations
175. Bone mineral density, urologic considerations
176. Bone scan, urologic considerations
177. Bonney test (Marshall Test)
178. Bors-Comarr classification of voiding dysfunction
179. Bosniak classification of renal cysts
180. Bourne test
181. Bowenoid papulosis
182. Boyarsky guidelines for BPH
183. Boyce nephrotomy (anatrophic nephrolithotomy)
184. Brachytherapy, prostate cancer isotopes (Table)
185. Brachytherapy seed embolus
186. Brain metastasis, urologic considerations
187. Brenner tumors
188. Bricker ureteral anastomosis
189. Briganti nomogram
190. Brigham sling (urethropexy)
191. Brink score
192. Bristol stool scale
193. British testicular tumor classification
194. Bronchogenic cyst, retroperitoneal
195. Brunn buds and nests (Von Brunn nests)
196. Brushite (Calcium monohydrogen phosphate)
197. BTA testing (BTA, BTA Stat Urine test)
198. Bulbocavernosus reflex
199. Bulking agents, injectable Table (Durasphere,Coaptite, Macroplastique, Bulkamid, Urolastic)
200. Bullous pemphigoid
201. BUN, increased/decreased
202. Burch colposuspension
203. Buschke-Lowenstein tumor
204. Byar flaps
205. Calcifications, abdominal and pelvic
206. Calcifications, bladder
207. Calcifications, prostate
208. Calcifications, renal
209. Calcinosis, idiopathic scrotal
210. Calciphylaxis
211. Calcium load and fast studies
212. Calcium supplementation and urolithiasis
213. Camey I and II orthotopic urinary diversion
214. Canal of Nuck hydrocele and cyst (female hydrocoele)
215. Candidiasis, cutaneous, external genitalia
216. Cantwell–Ransley epispadias repair
217. CAPRA Score
218. Captopril test
219. Carcinoid tumors, genitourinary
220. Carcinosarcoma, bladder
221. Carcinosarcoma, prostate
222. Carney syndrome (Carney Complex)
223. Carney triad
224. Caruncle, urethral
225. Casale procedure
226. Cat-eye syndrome
227. Cauda equina syndrome
228. Caudal regression syndrome
229. Cavernosography
230. Cavernosometry
231. Cecil urethral stricture repair
232. Cecoureterocele
233. Cello scrotum
234. Cerebral palsy, urologic considerations
235. Cervical cancer, urologic considerations
236. Chancroid
237. Charcot-Boettcher crystals and filaments
238. CHARGE association
239. Chemotherapy toxicity, urologic considerations
240. Chlamydia sexually transmitted disease
241. Christmas tree bladder
242. Chronic kidney disease (CKD)
243. Chronic pelvic pain syndrome (CPP) In Females
244. Chronic pelvic pain syndrome/Chronic prostatitis (CPPS/CP) In Males
245. Chronic Prostatitis Symptom Index (CPSI)/ NIH-CPSI (National Institutes of Health CPSI)
246. Churg-Strauss syndrome
247. Chylocele
248. Ciliopathies, urologic considerations
249. Circumcision, female
250. Cisplatin toxicity
251. Clitoral length
252. Clitoral pain
253. Clitoral priapism
254. Clitoromegaly
255. Clonidine suppression test
256. Clostridium difficile colitis, urologic considerations
257. Clot retention
258. CNS lesions, urologic considerations
259. Cobb collar
260. Cobra head sign
261. Coccidiomycosis, genitourinary
262. Cohen cross trigonal ureteral reimplantation
263. Coital Incontinence (Coital leakage/Intercourse Incontinence)
264. Collecting system, complete duplication
265. Colon and rectal cancer, urologic considerations
266. Column of Bertin, hypertrophied
267. Compartment syndrome, urologic considerations
268. Compulsive masturbation
269. Condylomata lata
270. Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia
271. Confirm MdX
272. Congenital Anomalies of the Kidney and the Urinary Tract (CAKUT) List and note “see individual topics”( ureteral duplications, ureteropelvic junction obstruction, horseshoe kidney, posterior urethral valve, prune belly syndrome, obstructive renal dysplasia, nonmotile ciliopathies, syndromes associated with renal malformations (Meckel-Joubert, short rib, Bardet-Biedl, asplenia/polysplenia, hereditary renal adysplasia, Zellweger, trisomies, VACTER-L, Potter, caudal dysplasia, and sirenomelia), as well as ADPK, and ARPK.
273. Congenital nephrosis/nephrotic syndrome
274. Constipation, urologic considerations
275. Contact dermatitis, urologic considerations
276. Contrast Induced Nephropathy (CIN)
277. Cordonnier and Nesbit ureteral anastomosis
278. Corpora amylacea
279. Cortical necrosis, acute (Renal Cortical Necrosis)
280. Costovertebral angle tenderness
281. Cough stress test
282. Covid 19, Urologic considerations
283. Cowper gland carcinoma
284. Cowperitis (Inflammation of Bulbourethral Gland)
285. Cowpers duct cyst
286. Creatinine, serum, increased/decreased
287. Credé maneuver
288. Cremasteric reflex
289. Cribriform clear cell hyperplasia of the prostate
290. Cribriform pattern, prostate cancer
291. Cryptococcus, genitourinary
292. Crystal-induced acute kidney injury (acute renal failure)
293. Cryotherapy, general urologic considerations
294. CT scan, urologic considerations
295. Culp-DeWeerd pyeloplasty
296. Cunningham Clamp
297. Cyclophosphamide (Cytoxan) toxicity
298. Cystadenocarcinoma, genitourinary
299. Cystadenoma and cystadenocarcinoma, retroperitoneal
300. Cystadenoma, genitourinary
301. Cystatin C
302. Cystic fibrosis, urologic considerations
303. Cystinosis
304. Cystitis cystica
305. Cystitis eosinophilic
306. Cystitis follicularis
307. Cystitis glandularis and cystitis glandularis of the intestinal type
308. Cystitis, emphysematous
309. Cystitis, granulomatous
310. Cystitis, polypoid and papillary
311. Cystitis, radiation
312. Cystitis, viral
313. Cystocele Grading: Baden-Walker, Pelvic Organ Prolapse Quantification (POP-Q)
314. Cystogram, indications and technique
315. Cystometrogram
316. Cystosarcoma phyllodes, prostate
317. Cystoscope processing
318. Cytokeratin staining
319. Cytology, prostate
320. Cytology, urinary
321. Cytomegalovirus, urologic considerations
322. Danish Prostatic Symptom Score 1 (DAN-PSS1)
323. Davis intubated ureterotomy
324. Daytime frequency syndrome (pollakiuria)
325. DDR Genes, Urologic considerations (No author needed)
326. Decipher Score, Decipher Grid
327. Deep venous thrombosis, prophylaxis, AUA guidelines
328. Dehydroepiandrosterone (DHEA) and DHEA sulfate (DHEAS) blood test
329. Delayed nephrogram
330. Dementia and voiding dysfunction
331. Dent disease
332. Denys-Drash (Drash) syndrome, urologic considerations
333. Dermatitis herpetiformis
334. Dermatophyte, external genitalia
335. Dermoid cyst, testicular
336. Desmoplastic small round cell tumor
337. DeToni-Fanconi-Debre syndrome
338. Detrusor overactivity (DO)
339. DeVries classification, hemorrhagic cystitis
340. Dexamethasone suppression test
341. Diabetes insipidus, urologic considerations
342. Dietl crisis
343. Dimercaptosuccinic Acid (DMSA) Renal Scan
344. Diode laser enucleation of the prostate (DiLEP)
345. Diuretic renogram
346. Doppler, penile
347. Down syndrome, urologic considerations
348. Doxycycline Postexposure Prophylaxis (Doxy PEP)
349. Dribbling, post void
350. Dromedary hump
351. Drooping lily sign
352. Drop metastasis, bladder
353. Drug eruptions, fixed
354. Dysfunctional voiding
355. Dysgerminoma
356. Dysorgasmia (painful orgasm)
357. dyspareunia, Male (Partner dyspareunia, hispareunia)
358. Dysraphism, spinal
359. Dysthryoidism (hypo/hyperthyroidism) urologic considerations
360. Ecchymosis, flank
361. Echinococcus, renal
362. Edema (Lymphedema), lower extremity, urologic considerations
363. Edward syndrome
364. Effman classification system for duplicated urethras
365. Ejaculation, female
366. Ejaculation, painful
367. Ejaculatory anhedonia
368. Ejaculatory duct obstruction (EDO)
369. Electroejaculation
370. Electromyography, external sphincter
371. Electroporation (NanoKnife)
372. Elejalde Syndrome
373. Elephantiasis, scrotum (elephantiasis scroti)
374. Encopresis, urologic considerations
375. Encrusted cystitis and pyelitis
376. Encrusted ureteral stent
377. Endocarditis prophylaxis, SBE urologic considerations
378. Endocervicosis, bladder
379. Endometriosis, genitourinary
380. EPCA-2 (Early Prostate Cancer Antigen)
381. EPIC-26, EPIC-50
382. Epidermoid cyst (keratin cyst, epithelial cyst), external genitalia
383. Epidermoid cyst, testicle
384. Epididymal cyst
385. Epididymal cystadenoma/papillary cystadenoma
386. Epididymis, metastasis to
387. Epididymis, obstruction
388. Epithelioid angiomyolipoma
389. Epithelioid hemangioma, penis and scrotum
390. Erectile Dysfunction Inventory for Treatment Satisfaction (EDITS) survey
391. Erection Hardness Scale for ED (EHS)
392. Erysipelas, external genitalia
393. Erythema multiforme, external genitalia
394. Erythrasma
395. Erythropoietic porphyria (Gunther disease)
396. Excretory urogram, intra-operative ( "on table IVP"/"single shot IVP")
397. ExoDx Intelliscore
398. Expressed prostatic secretions (EPS)
399. Exstrophy-epispadias complex
400. Extragonadal germ cell tumors (EGCT)
401. Extramammary Paget disease, urologic considerations
402. Extramedullary hematopoiesis, renal
403. Extravasation during urologic surgery
404. Fabry disease/syndrome
405. Familial testitoxicosis
406. Fanconi syndrome
407. Fatty casts
408. Fecal Incontinence, urologic considerations
409. Fecaluria
410. Female Hypoactive Sexual Desire Disorder
411. Female Sex Function Index (FSFI)
412. Feminizing genitoplasty
413. Fertile eunuch disease/syndrome
414. Fibroepithelial polyp, genitourinary
415. FIbroepithelial polyp, penis
416. Fibrous hamartoma of infancy
417. Fibrous pseudotumor of testicular tunic
418. Fiducial markers
419. Filariasis, urologic considerations
420. Fine needle aspiration, prostate
421. FISH, urinary fluorescent in situ hybridization (UroVysion)
422. Fistula, enterovesical
423. Fistula, rectourethral
424. Fistula, ureteroarterial
425. Fistula, urethrocutaneous
426. Fistula, vesicocutaneous
427. Fistula, vesicouterine
428. Fistula, vesicovaginal and ureterovaginal
429. Fitz-Hugh-Curtis syndrome
430. Flank hernia following nephrectomy
431. Fluorescent (blue light) cystoscopy
432. Foley Y-V pyeloplasty
433. Fordyce spots (ecotopic sebaceous glands), penis
434. Foreign body, bladder and urethra
435. Formalin instillation, indications and technique
436. Fossa navicularis diverticulum
437. Fowler syndrome (Primary disorder of urethral sphincter relaxation)
438. Fowler-Stephen orchiopexy
439. Fracture risk due to prostate cancer and or hormonal ablation
440. Fragile X syndrome
441. Fraley syndrome
442. French Catheter Scale
443. Frequency, urinary
444. Frequency-dysuria syndrome
445. Fuhrman Nuclear Grading Classification, Renal Cell Carcinoma
446. Funguria
447. Funiculitis
448. Gamete intrafallopian transfer (GIFT)
449. Ganglioneuroblastoma, adrenal
450. Ganglioneuroma, adrenal
451. Gartner duct cyst
452. Gender Identity Disorder of Childhood, female
453. Gender Identity Disorder of Childhood, male
454. Gender terminology in health care (table)
455. Genital arousal disorder (Persistent)
456. Genital piercing, urologic considerations
457. Genital skin loss
458. Genital ulcers
459. Genitourinary Pain Index (GUPI)
460. Genomic testing, prostate cancer
461. Germ cell aplasia (Sertoli-cell-only (SCO) syndrome)
462. Germline testing, prostate cancer (no author needed)
463. Gestational age assessment, urologic considerations
464. Gibbon classification of voiding dysfunction
465. Gibson incision
466. Giggle incontinence (enuresis risoria)
467. Gil-Vernet extended pyelolithotomy
468. Gil-Vernet orthotopic urinary diversion
469. Gil-Vernet ureteral reimplantation
470. Ginsburg protocol principles
471. Gitelman syndrome
472. Gittes needle urethropexy
473. Gleason grade, tertiary
474. Gleason grading system, modified
475. Gleason grading/scoring system
476. Glenn-Anderson ureteroneocystostomy
477. Glomerulocystic kidney disease (Cortical microcystic disease)
478. Glomerulosclerosis
479. Glucagon stimulation test
480. Glycosuria, renal
481. Goldstein test
482. Goldston syndrome
483. Gonadal dysgenesis, mixed
484. Gonadal dysgenesis, pure
485. Gonadoblastoma
486. Goodpasture syndrome
487. Goodwin ureteral anastomosis
488. Gorlin syndrome
489. Gout, urologic considerations
490. Gouverneur syndrome
491. Granuloma inguinale (Donovanosis)
492. Granulosa cell tumors
493. Grapefruit and Grapefruit Juice, Interaction with Urologic Medications
494. Gratification disorder
495. Griess test
496. GRISS sex function index (Golombok-Rust Inventory of Sexual Satisfaction )
497. Groin hernia, pediatric
498. Growing teratoma syndrome
499. Guha-Stabellini Cardiovascular Risk Calculator
500. Guillain-Barré syndrome (transverse myelitis), urologic considerations
501. Gunshot wound, external genitalia (penis and scrotum)
502. Gunshot wound, kidney
503. Gunshot wound, ureter
504. Hailey-Hailey disease (benign familial pemphigoid)
505. Hair tourniquet
506. Hald-Bradley classification of voiding dysfunction
507. Han Table
508. Hand foot syndrome
509. Hautmann pouch
510. Heikel-Parkkulainen reflux classification system
511. Heinke-Mikowitz principle
512. Hematocele
513. Hematuria, Athletic (Runners Hematuria)
514. Hematuria-dysuria syndrome
515. Hematuria-loin pain syndrome
516. Hemizona assay
517. Hemoejaculate
518. Hemorrhage, post op, urologic considerations
519. Hemorrhage, retroperitoneal and peri nephric
520. Hemosiderin, urinary
521. Hemostatic agents (with table)
522. Henoch-Schönlein purpura
523. Hepatitis A & B, urologic considerations
524. Hepatorenal syndrome
525. Hereditary leiomyoma renal cell carcinoma syndrome
526. Hereditary papillary renal cell carcinoma (HPRCC)
527. Hereditary renal adysplasia
528. Hernia uterine inguinale
529. Herpes zoster, genitourinary
530. Hidradenitis suppurativa (acne inversa), urologic considerations
531. HIFU (high intensity focused ultrasound), prostate cancer
532. Hinman syndrome (Hinman-Allen syndrome)(nonneurogenic neurogenic bladder) (occult neuropathic bladder)
533. Hispareunia (Male dyspareunia)
534. Histoplasmosis, genitourinary
535. HIV nephropathy
536. Hodgkin disease, urologic considerations
537. Hodgson type I,II,III hypospadias repair
538. Holmium laser enucleation of the prostate (HoLEP)
539. Honeymoon cystitis
540. Horseshoe kidney
541. Horton-Devine "flip-flap" hypospadias repair
542. Hounsfield units
543. HOXB13 gene, prostate cancer
544. HPC-1 (human prostate cancer 1 locus)
545. HPV (human papilloma virus), urologic considerations
546. HRD Tumor, Urologic considerations (NO AUTHOR NEEDED)
547. HRR genes, urologic considerations (Table NO AUTHOR NEEDED)
548. Human Growth Syndrome (HGH), urologic considerations
549. Hunner ulcer
550. Hutch diverticulum
551. Hydatid Cyst (Hydatid Disease)
552. Hydrocalycosis
553. Hydrocele of the spermatic cord
554. Hymenal skin tags
555. Hyperbaric oxygen, urologic considerations
556. Hypercalcemia, urologic considerations
557. Hypercalcuria (Absorptive, Renal and Resorptive)
558. Hypercarbia during laparoscopy
559. Hypercontinence
560. Hyperkalemia, urologic conisderations
561. Hypermagnesemia, urologic considerations
562. Hypernatremia, urologic considerations
563. Hyperoxaluria, urologic considerations
564. Hyperparathyroidism, urologic considerations
565. Hyperphosphatemia, urologic considerations
566. Hyperspermia and hypospermia
567. Hypertension, urologic considerations
568. Hyperuricosuria
569. Hypocitraturia
570. Hypogonadism, society definitions
571. Hypokalemia, urologic considerations
572. Hypomagnesemia, urologic considerations
573. Hyponatremia, urologic considerations
574. Hypophosphatemia, urologic considerations
575. Hypospadias, Free graft repair
576. Hypospadias, Tubularized incised urethroplasty repair
577. Hypospadias, Two stage repair
578. Hypospadias, Urethral advancement for subglanular and midshaft defects
579. Hysterectomy, urologic considerations
580. IC (Interstitial Cystitis) Symptom Index
581. Ice water test
582. ICIQ-MLUTS (international consultation on incontinence questionnaire-male lower urinary tract symptoms)
583. IIEF (International Index of Erectile Function)
584. Immune-mediated adverse reactions (IMARs), urologic considerations
585. Immunohistochemical staining, urologic considerations
586. International Continence Society male incontinence score - short form (ICSMIS-SF)
587. Imperforate hymen
588. In vitro fertilization (IVF) and embryo transfer
589. Incontinence clamps
590. Incontinence Impact Questionnaire (IIQ-7)
591. Incontinence, urinary, with orgasm (Climacturia)
592. Indevus urgency severity scale (IUSS)
593. Indiana pouch
594. Idiopathic anterior urethritis
595. Infertile male syndrome
596. Inflammatory bowel disease (ulcerative colitis and Crohn disease), urologic considerations
597. Inflammatory Pseudotumor (Pseudosarcomatous Fibromyxoid Tumor)
598. Infundibular stenosis
599. Infundibulopelvic dysgenesis
600. Inguinal hernia, adult ,urologic considerations
601. Inguinal hernia, pediatric, urologic considerations
602. Injection therapy for reflux
603. Insect bite, penis and scrotum
604. Intermittent hormonal therapy (IHT)/Intermittent androgen deprivation (IAD)
605. International Children's Continence Society (ICCS), terminology
606. International Germ Cell Cancer Collaborative Group (IGCCCG)
607. International prostate symptom score (IPSS)
608. Interstitial nephritis
609. Intracytoplasmic sperm injection (ICSI)
610. Intraoperative floppy iris syndrome (IFIS)
611. Intrauterine Insemination (IUI)
612. Intrinsic sphincteric deficiency
613. Inverted papilloma, bladder
614. Inverted papilloma, ureter & renal pelvis
615. Irritable Male Syndrome (IMS)
616. IRS (Intergroup rhabdomyosarcoma study group clinical classification)
617. Iso PSA
618. Jaboulay/Winkelman Procedure (hydrocoele)
619. Jack stones
620. Jarish-Herxheimer reaction
621. Jejunal ileal bypass, urologic considerations
622. Jeune syndrome (Asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia)
623. Joint replacement, urologic considerations
624. Joubert syndrome
625. Juvenile gangrenous vasculitis, scrotal (pyoderma gangrenosum)
626. Juxtaglomerular cell tumor, kidney
627. Kallmann syndrome
628. Kaposi sarcoma, urologic considerations
629. Kartagener syndrome (immotile cilia syndrome)
630. Kegel exercise
631. Kelami classification system (modified)
632. Kelly Plication
633. Kerr kinks
634. Ketamine abuse, urologic considerations
635. Ketamine nephropathy
636. Kibrick test
637. Kidney, metastasis to
638. Kidney, supernumerary
639. Klinefelter syndrome
640. Klippel Trenaunay Weber syndrome
641. Kock pouch and Hemi-Kock Neobladder
642. Koyle Stent
643. Kruger Strict Sperm Morphology
644. Labial adhesions and fusion
645. Lactate dehydrogenase (LDH), urologic considerations
646. Lapides classification of voiding dysfunction
647. Laser technologies and urologic applications
648. Laurence-Moon-Bardet-Biedel syndrome
649. Lazy bladder syndrome (Nurse's bladder)
650. Leadbetter-Clarke ureteral anastomosis
651. Leadbetter-Politano ureteroneocystostomy
652. Leak point pressure (LPP)/Abdominal Leak PoinAt Pressure (ALPP)
653. LeBag neobladder
654. LeDuc ureteral anastomosis
655. Leicester Urinary Symptom Questionnaire (LUSQ)
656. Leiomyoma, prostate
657. Leiomyomatosis, hereditary
658. LEOPARD syndrome
659. Leriche syndrome
660. Lesch-Nyhan syndrome
661. Leukemia, urologic considerations
662. Leukoplakia, penis
663. Leukorrhea
664. Lichen nitidus, penis
665. Lichen planus, penis
666. Lichen sclerosis et atrophicus
667. Lichen simplex chronicus (lichen simplex complex)
668. Lich-Gregoir ureteral reimplantation
669. Liddle’s Syndrome
670. Life expectancy, urologic considerations
671. Lipoma, bladder
672. Lipoma, spermatic cord
673. Lipomatosis, pelvic
674. Lipomeningocele, urologic considerations
675. Liquid biopsy, bladder cancer
676. Liquid biopsy, kidney cancer
677. Liquid biopsy, prostate cancer
678. Liver metastasis, urologic considerations
679. Lobar nephronia
680. Lord procedure (hydrocoele)
681. Lowe syndrome
682. Lub syndrome
683. Lyme disease, urologic considerations
684. Lymphangiogram, pedal
685. Lymphangioma, bladder
686. Lymphangioma, renal
687. Lymphangioma, retroperitoneal
688. Lymphangioma, scrotal
689. Lymphatic ascites
690. Lymphogranuloma venereum (LGV)
691. Lymphoma, urologic considerations
692. Lymphoreticular malignant neoplasm, penis
693. Lymphovascular invasion (LVI), urologic considerations
694. Lynch syndrome
695. MACE (Malone antegrade continence enema)
696. Macro-orchidism
697. Madsen-Iversen symptom score
698. MAG 3 renal scan
699. MAGPI hypospadias repair
700. Mainz pouch I and II urinary diversion
701. Malacoplakia, genitourinary
702. Malaria (Blackwater Fever), urologic considerations
703. Male Sexual Health Questionnaire for Ejaculatory Dysfunction (MSHQ-EjD)
704. Male Stress Incontinence Grading Scale
705. Male sexual function scale
706. Male Sexual Health Questionnaire (MSHQ) and the MSHQ short form
707. Malrotated Kidney/renal malrotation
708. Marshall-Marchetti-Krantz (MMK) cystourethropexy
709. Martius graft
710. Mathieu hypospadias repair
711. Maturation arrest
712. Maximum androgen blockade (MAB)/Combined Hormonal Therapy (CHT)
713. Mayer-Rokitansky-Kuster-Hauser syndrome (Rokitansky-Kuster-Hauser syndrome)
714. Mayo clinic grading system, prostate cancer
715. McCune-Albright syndrome
716. McGuire urinal
717. Meatal stenosis, urethral, female
718. Meatal stenosis, urethral, male
719. Meckel-Joubert syndrome
720. Meckel-Gruber syndrome (Meckel syndrome)
721. Median bar
722. Median raphe cyst
723. Medications that can impact voiding function
724. Medullary cystic kidney
725. Medullary nephrocalcinosis
726. Mega prepuce (Congential mega prepuce)
727. Megacalycosis
728. Megacalycosis (Puigvert Disease)
729. Megacystis, congenital
730. Megacystis-megaureter syndrome
731. Megacystis-microcolon intestinal hypoperistalsis syndrome (Berdon syndrome)
732. Megalourethra
733. Melanoma, adrenal
734. Melanoma, genitourinary
735. Melanoma, urethral
736. Menkes syndrome (Menkes kinky hair disease)
737. Menstrual cups and disks, urologic considerations
738. Menopause, urologic considerations
739. Mesothelioma, benign, testicular tunic
740. Mesothelioma, malignant, testicular tunic
741. Metabolic Stone Evaluation (24 Hour Urine Studies)
742. Metabolic syndrome, urologic considerations
743. Metanephric adenofibroma, kidney (nephrogenic adenofibroma)
744. Metanephric adenoma
745. Metapyrone test
746. Meyer-Weigert law
747. Michaelis-Gutman bodies
748. Microcystic/Nested variant urothelial carcinoma
749. Micro denervation of the spermatic cord (MDSC)
750. Microlithiasis, testis
751. Microsatellite instability, urologic considerations
752. Micturition syncope
753. MIGB Scan
754. Milk of calcium, urinary tract
755. Milk-alkali syndrome
756. MIPS/MIPS 2.0 (My Prostate score)
757. Mitrofanoff principle
758. Mixed Epithelial Stromal Tumor of the Kidney (MESTK)
759. MMR genes (Mismatch repair genes), urologic considerations (Table no author needed)
760. Molluscum contagiosum
761. Mondor Disease
762. Monfort technique
763. Monkeypox, genitourinary lesions
764. Monti procedure
765. Morris syndrome
766. Moskowitz vaginal prolapse repair
767. Mostofi (WHO) grading system, prostate cancer
768. Mowat Wilson Syndrome
769. MRI, contraindications
770. MRI Prostate, multiparametric MRI (mpMRI) description and sequences
771. Mucormycosis, genitourinary
772. Mucosuria (Mucinuria)
773. Muir-Torre syndrome
774. Mulberry stones
775. Mulcahy protocol
776. Müllerian duct remnants and persistent Müllerian duct syndrome (PMDS)
777. Multilocular cystic nephroma (Cystic nephroma, multilocular cyst)
778. Multiple endocrine neoplasia (MEN I, and II)
779. Multiple myeloma, urologic considerations
780. Mumps orchitis
781. MURCS association (müllerian duct, renal, and cervical vertebral defects)
782. Muscle flap types, urologic consideration
783. Mustardé hypospadias repair
784. Mycoplasma genitalium infection
785. Mycoplasma hominis, urinary tract infection
786. Myocutaneous fascial flaps, urologic considerations
787. Myofascial pain, urologic considerations
788. Myofascial pelvic pain syndrome (MPPS)
789. Myoglobin nephrotoxicity
790. Myoglobinuria
791. Nagamatsu incision
792. National Institutes of Health (NIH) chronic prostatitis symptom index
793. NCCN (National Comprehensive Cancer Network) Guidelines
794. Necrospermia
795. Nelson Syndrome
796. Nephritic Syndrome
797. Nephritis, radiation
798. Nephrocalcinosis, neonatal
799. Nephrogenic adenoma and metaplasia
800. Nephrogenic Syndrome of Inappropriate Antidiuresis
801. Nephrogenic systemic fibrosis/fibrosing dermatopathy (NSF/NFD)
802. Nephrometry Scoring Systems (PADUA, C-Index, RENAL)
803. Nephronophthisis (juvenile, infantile and adolescent)
804. Nephropathy, analgesic
805. Nephropathy, ischemic
806. Nephropathy, membranous
807. Nephropathy, minimal change
808. Nephropathy, obstructive
809. Nephropathy, urate (Urate nephropathy)
810. Nephroptosis
811. Nesbit chordee repair
812. Neuroendocrine tumors, genitourinary
813. Neurofibromatosis, urologic considerations
814. Neurogenic detrusor overactivity (NDO)
815. Neuromodulation, Urologic Considerations
816. Neves-Zincke classification
817. Ninth sweeps (Istibra)
818. NMP-22 testing
819. Nocturnal erections, normal and abnormal
820. Nocturnal penile tumescence testing
821. Nocturnal polyuria
822. Nomograms, urologic
823. Non-ischemic optic neuropathy (NIAON)
824. Non-sacral neuromodulation
825. Non-rapid eye movement (NREM) parasomnias
826. Noonan syndrome, urologic consideations
827. N-telopeptide, urinary (NTx)
828. Nutcracker syndrome
829. Oasthouse urine disease (methionine malabsorption syndrome)
830. Obesity, urologic considerations
831. Obturator nerve injury, intraoperative
832. Obturator reflex (“obturator “kick”), urologic considerations
833. Ochoa syndrome
834. O'Leary Sant Scores (O'Leary-Sant Interstitial Cystitis Symptom Index [ICSI])
835. Oligoasthenoteratospermia
836. Oligospermia
837. Omphalocele-exstrophy of the bladder-imperforate anus-spinal defects (OEIS) complex
838. Oncotype
839. Opioid-induced hypogonadism
840. Opitz-Frias syndrome
841. Oral-facial-digital syndrome
842. Orchidometer
843. Orchitis, granulomatous
844. Orgasmic pain (Painful ejaculation)
845. Ortho-phthalaldehyde (OPA) Chemical Disinfectant
846. Ossifying renal tumor of infancy
847. Osteonecrosis of the jaw (ONJ), urologic considerations
848. Osteoporosis and osteopenia, urologic considerations
849. Osteotomy, urologic considerations
850. Ovarian cancer, urologic considerations
851. Ovarian remnant syndrome
852. Ovarian vein syndrome
853. Overactive Bladder Questionnaire Short Form (OAB-q SF)
854. Overactive bladder (OAB) symptom score
855. Oxylate associated renal disease
856. Oxalate, Dietary
857. p53, urologic considerations
858. Pad testing
859. PADUA score (Anatomical [PADUA] Classification)
860. Pagano ureteral anastomosis
861. Page kidney
862. Paget disease, anogenital/extramammary
863. Paget disease, bone
864. Painful bladder syndrome/interstitial cystitis (PBS/IC)
865. Palliative radiation, urologic considerations
866. Pancreatitis, autoimmune urologic considerations
867. Paneth cell like change, prostate
868. Papillary urothelial neoplasm of low malignant potential (PUNLMP)
869. Papilloma, bladder
870. Papilloma, renal pelvis
871. Papillorenal syndrome
872. Paquin ureteral reimplantation
873. Paraphilias, Urologic Considerations
874. Parastomal hernia
875. Paratestis rhabdomyosarcoma
876. Paraurethral and vaginal wall masses
877. Paroxysmal Nocturnal Hemoglobinuria (PNH)
878. Partin tables
879. Pasqualini's syndrome
880. Patau syndrome
881. Patient perception of bladder condition (PPBC)
882. Patient perception of intensity of urgency scale (PPIUS)
883. Progensa (PCA3) urine assay
884. Pearly papules of penis
885. Pediatric Modified Risk Injury Failure Loss End Stage Renal Disease (pRIFLE)
886. Pediculosis pubis (pubic lice, crab lice)
887. Peliosis hepatis, urologic considerations
888. Pelvic congestion syndrome (PCS)
889. Pelvic floor dysfunction
890. Pelvic fracture, urologic considerations
891. Pelvic kidney
892. Pelvic liposarcoma
893. Pelvic Organ Prolapse Quantification System (POP-Q)
894. Pelvic Pain and Urgency/Frequency (PUF) patient symptom scale
895. Pelvic pain, male
896. Pelvis, bifid, renal
897. Pelvis, extrarenal
898. Pemphigus foliaceus and vulgaris
899. Penile amputation
900. Penile and corporal body mass
901. Penile brachial pressure index (PBI)
902. Penile Doppler ultrasound, indications and parameters
903. Penile enhancement and lengthening
904. Penile intraepithelial neoplasia
905. Penile necrosis (gangrene) non-Fournier gangrene
906. Penile pain syndrome
907. Penile plication, indications and techniques (Nesbit, Essed-Schroeder, 16/24 Dot, Tunica albugenia plication [TAP], Yachia Technique, Incision and grafting)
908. Penile prosthesis, models and descriptions (table)
909. Penile rehabilitation
910. Penile shortening
911. Penile skin bridges (penile bands)
912. Penile traction devices
913. Penis captivus
914. Penis, agenesis (aphallia)
915. Penis, angiosarcoma
916. Penis, artificial nodules (tancho nodules, bulletus, fang muk, chagan balls)
917. Penis, basal cell carcinoma
918. Penis, Bowenoid papulosis
919. Penis, buried (concealed, trapped or hidden)
920. Penis, cutaneous horn
921. Penis, cysts
922. Penis, duplication (diphallus)
923. Penis, fixed drug eruptions
924. Penis, hemangioma (cavernous hemangioma)
925. Penis, hirsute papilloma (Pearly penile papules, Coronal papillae)
926. Penis, hypoplasia
927. Penis, Kaposi sarcoma
928. Penis, leiomyoma
929. Penis, leiomyosarcoma
930. Penis, length, normal
931. Penis, leukoplakia
932. Penis, malignant fibrous histiocytoma (MFH)
933. Penis, mass (non-cutaneous)
934. Penis, melanoma
935. Penis, metastasis to
936. Penis, neurilemoma (Schwannoma)
937. Penis, neurofibrosarcoma (Malignant Schwannoma)
938. Penis, sclerosing lipogranuloma (Paraffinoma)
939. Penis, sclerosing non-veneral lymphangitis
940. Penis, strangulation
941. Penis, syringoma
942. Penis, thrombosis of dorsal vein
943. Penis, torsion
944. Penis, verrucous carcinoma
945. Penis, webbed
946. Penn pouch
947. Pereyra urethropexy
948. Perineal grooves
949. Perineal mass
950. Perineal pain, differential diagnosis
951. Perineal trauma (straddle injury)
952. Perinephric mass
953. Perinephric stranding
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956. Perirenal cobwebs
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967. PI-RADS 2.0 Prostate MRI Scoring System
968. PLAP (placental alkaline phosphatase)
969. Plasmacytoid urothelial carcinoma
970. Plasmacytoma, bladder
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974. Ploidy analysis, prostate cancer
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989. Postcoital test
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994. Post-void dribbling
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997. Pouchitis
998. Prader-Willi syndrome
999. Precocious puberty
1000. Pregnancy, bacteriuria, pyuria and UTI
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1002. Pregnancy, radiologic considerations
1003. Pregnancy, renal transplantation
1004. Pregnancy, urinary diversion
1005. Pregnancy, urinary tract obstruction
1006. Pregnancy, urologic malignancy
1007. Pregnancy, urologic medications
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1016. Princeton III Consensus Recommendations: Erectile Dysfunction and Cardiovascular Disease
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1020. Prophylactic antibiotics, AUA Guidelines
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1025. Prostate biopsy, Trans urethral
1026. Prostate biopsy Targeted/MRI fusion
1027. Prostate cancer screening guidelines summaries: Table: AUA, NCCN, EAU, ASCO, USPSTF
1028. Prostate cancer, active surveillance and watchful waiting
1029. Prostate cancer, basal cell carcinoma
1030. Prostate cancer biomarkers, genomic (contact Dr. Gomella)
1031. Prostate cancer biomarkers, non-genomic (contact Dr. Gomella)
1032. Prostate cancer, circulating tumor cells (CTC) See Liquid biopsy, prostate cancer
1033. Prostate cancer, ductal adenocarcinoma (adenocarcinoma with endometroid features)
1034. Prostate cancer, familial vs. inherited
1035. Prostate cancer, intermittent hormonal therapy
1036. Prostate cancer, leiomyosarcoma and other uncommon sarcomas
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1099. Questionnaire for Urinary Incontinence Diagnosis (QUID)
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1101. Radiation proctitis, urologic considerations
1102. Radiation, pelvic, urologic considerations
1103. Radiation therapy, prostate cancer techniques (IMRT,SBRT,PROTON, ect)
1104. Radiopharmaceuticals, Urologic Considerations (Strontium89, Samarium153, Radium 223, PSMA table, no author needed)
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1504. Walter Reed staging system, testis cancer
1505. Waterhouse urethral stricture repair
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1513. WHO 2022 Classification: Penile tumors
1514. WHO 2022 Classification: Renal tumors
1515. WHO 2022 Classification Testicular tumors
1516. Wilms tumor staging system, International Society of Pediatric Oncology (SIOP)
1517. Wilms tumor staging system, national (NWTS)
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1519. Wolffian duct remnants
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1535. Young Dees Leadbetter bladder reconstruction
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**Section III: Algorithms (DELETED FROM 4th EDITION)**

**Section III: Urinalysis and Urine Studies**

**Section IV: Alternative and Complementary Urologic Therapies**

**Section V: Urologic Drug Reference**

**Section VI: Reference Tables**

Aging Male Survey (AMS)

Antibiotic Prophylaxis: AUA guidelines

Anticoagulation and Antiplatelet Therapy in Urologic Practice

AUA Symptom Index/International Prostate Symptom Score (I-PSS)

Biomarkers, bladder cancer

Biomarkers, prostate cancer

Catheter guide

Contrast agents, genitourinary

International Index of Erectile Function (IIEF) (Sex Function Survey)

Male sexual health questionnaire, Short Form

National Institutes of Health (NIH) Chronic Prostatitis Symptom Index (CPSI)

Nomograms (Kattan Nomograms) (Prostate)

Partin Tables (Nomograms)

Prostate Cancer Screening Guidelines

Sexual Health Inventory for Men (SHIM) Score

TNM: Cervix Cancer

TNM: Colon Cancer

TNM: Kidney Cancer

TNM: Penis Cancer

TNM: Prostate Cancer

TNM: Rectal Cancer

TNM: Renal pelvis and ureter cancer

TNM: Testis Cancer

TNM: Urethra Cancer

TNM: Urinary Bladder cancer

Uroradiology signs

Voiding Diary